

Precautionary Statements None required

Potential Health Effects

Principle Routes of Exposure Inhalation

Acute toxicity

Eyes No known effect
Skin No known effect
Inhalation No known effect
Ingestion No known effect

Chronic effects

Main symptoms **Overexposure may cause:**
 mild respiratory irritation similar to nuisance dust.

Aggravated medical conditions None under normal use conditions

Environmental hazard The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated. However, this preparation is not expected to present significant adverse environmental effects.

3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

| Chemical Name | CAS-No | Weight % |
|------------------|-------------|----------|
| Polyester resin | Proprietary | >80 |
| Color pigments | Proprietary | <10 |
| Carbon Black | 1333-86-4 | <10 |
| Titanium dioxide | 13463-67-7 | <1 |

4. First Aid Measures

General advice For external use only. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance.

Eye contact Immediately flush with plenty of water. After initial flushing, remove any contact lenses and continue flushing for at least 15 minutes

Skin contact Wash skin with soap and water

Inhalation Move to fresh air

Ingestion Rinse mouth with water and afterwards drink plenty of water or milk

Notes to physician Treat symptomatically

Protection of first-aiders No special protective equipment required

5. Fire-Fighting Measures

Flammable properties Not flammable. Will not readily ignite

Flash point Not applicable

Suitable extinguishing media Use water spray or fog; do not use straight streams, Foam

Unsuitable extinguishing media Do not use a solid water stream as it may scatter and spread fire

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

Hazardous combustion products

Hazardous decomposition products due to incomplete combustion, Carbon oxides, Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Explosion Data

Sensitivity to Mechanical Impact

Sensitivity to Static Discharge

Not impact sensitive

Fine dust dispersed in air, in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard

Protective Equipment and Precautions for Firefighters

In the event of fire and/or explosion do not breathe fumes. Wear fire/flame resistant/retardant clothing. Use self-contained pressure-demand breathing apparatus if needed to prevent exposure to smoke or airborne toxins.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions

Avoid breathing dust

Environmental Precautions

No special environmental precautions required

Methods for containment

Prevent dust cloud

Methods for cleaning up

Prevent dust cloud. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Use non-sparking tools and equipment.

Other Information

The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated. However, this preparation is not expected to present significant adverse environmental effects.

7. Handling and Storage

Advice on safe handling

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice
Avoid dust accumulation in enclosed space
Prevent dust cloud

Technical measures/Storage conditions

Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place
Store at room temperature

Hygiene measures

None under normal use conditions

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Exposure guidelines

Product information

| | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| ACGIH TLV TWA | 10 mg/m ³ (inhalable particles) |
| ACGIH TLV TWA | 3 mg/m ³ (respirable dust) |
| OSHA PEL TWA | 15 mg/m ³ (total dust) |
| OSHA PEL TWA | 5 mg/m ³ (respirable dust) |
| Xerox Exposure Limit | 2.5 mg/m ³ (total dust) |
| Xerox Exposure Limit | 0.4 mg/m ³ (respirable dust) |

Other Information

The results obtained from a Xerox sponsored Chronic Toner Inhalation Study demonstrated no lung changes in rats for the lowest (1 mg/m³) exposure level (the level most relevant to potential human exposure). A very slight degree of fibrosis was noted in 25% of animals at the middle (4mg/m³) exposure level, while a slight degree of fibrosis was noted in all the animals at the highest (16 mg/m³) exposure level. These findings are attributed to "lung overloading", a generic response to excessive amounts of any dust retained in the lungs for a prolonged period. This study was conducted using a special test toner to comply with an EPA testing protocol.

Occupational Exposure Controls

Engineering measures None under normal use conditions

Personal Protective Equipment

Customer use / Cartridges and sealed bottles

Respiratory protection No special protective equipment required

Eye/Face protection No special protective equipment required

Skin and body protection No special protective equipment required

Hand protection No special protective equipment required

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

| | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Appearance | Powder | Odor | Faint |
| Odor threshold | Not applicable | Physical state | Solid |
| pH | Not applicable | Color | Cyan , Black, Magenta, Yellow |
| Flash point | Not applicable | Boiling point/range | Not applicable |
| Softening point | 49 - 60 °C / 120 - 140 °F | Autoignition temperature | Not applicable |

Flammability Limits in Air Not applicable

Explosive properties Fine dust dispersed in air, in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard

| | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|
| Vapor pressure | Not applicable |
| Vapor density | Not applicable |
| Water solubility | Negligible |
| Viscosity | Not applicable |
| Partition coefficient | Not applicable |
| Evaporation rate | Not applicable |
| Melting point/range | Not determined |
| Freezing point | Not applicable |
| Decomposition temperature | Not determined |
| Specific gravity | ~ 1 |

10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use

Stability Stable under normal conditions

Incompatible products None

Conditions to Avoid Prevent dust cloud
 Fine dust dispersed in air, in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard

Hazardous Decomposition Products None under normal use

Hazardous polymerization Hazardous polymerization does not occur

Hazardous reactions None under normal processing

11. Toxicological Information

The toxicity data noted below is based on the test results of similar reprographic materials.

Acute toxicity

Product information

Irritation No skin irritation, No eye irritation
LD50 Oral > 5 g/kg (rat)
LD50 Dermal > 5 g/kg (rabbit)
LC50 Inhalation: > 5 mg/L (rat, 4 hr)

Eyes No known effect
Skin No known effect
Inhalation No known effect
Ingestion No known effect

Chronic toxicity

Product information

Chronic effects No known effects under normal use conditions
Main symptoms **Overexposure may cause:** mild respiratory irritation similar to nuisance dust.
Aggravated medical conditions None under normal use conditions
Carcinogenicity See "Other Information" in this section.

| Chemical Name | IARC | NTP |
|------------------|------|-----|
| Carbon Black | 2B | |
| Titanium dioxide | 2B | |

Other information

The IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) has listed carbon black as "possibly carcinogenic to humans". The classification is based on studies evaluating pure, "free" carbon black. In contrast, toner is a formulation composed of specially prepared polymer and a small amount of carbon black (or other pigment). In the process of making toner, the small amount of carbon black becomes encapsulated within a matrix. Xerox has performed extensive testing of toner, including a chronic bioassay (test for potential carcinogenicity). Exposure to toner did not produce evidence of cancer in exposed animals. The results were submitted to regulatory agencies and published extensively.

The IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer) has listed titanium dioxide as "possibly carcinogenic to humans". The classification is based on studies in rats using pure, unbound TiO₂. Based on the review of available study results, when this product is used as intended, Xerox has concluded that the presence of titanium dioxide in this mixture does not present an increased risk of lung cancer or chronic respiratory disease.

Other toxic effects

Product information

Sensitization No sensitization responses were observed
Mutagenic effects Not mutagenic in AMES Test
Target organ effects None known

Other adverse effects None known
Aspiration Hazard Not applicable

12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

The environmental impact of this product has not been fully investigated. However, this preparation is not expected to present significant adverse environmental effects.

13. Disposal Considerations

Waste Disposal Methods This material, as supplied, is not a hazardous waste according to Federal regulations (40 CFR 261). This material could become a hazardous waste if it is mixed with or otherwise comes in contact with a hazardous waste, if chemical additions are made to this material, or if the material is processed or otherwise altered. Consult 40 CFR 261 to determine whether the altered material is a hazardous waste. Consult the appropriate state, regional, or local regulations for additional requirements.

Contaminated packaging Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

14. Transport Information

Note This material is not subject to regulation as a hazardous material for shipping.

15. Regulatory Information

OSHA Regulatory Status

This product is an article which contains a mixture / preparation in powder form. Safety information is given for exposure to the article as sold and used by the customer. Intended use of the product is not expected to result in exposure to the mixture / preparation based on the packaging and method of dispensing. While this material is not considered hazardous by the OSHA hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200), this SDS contains valuable information for the safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and made available to employees and other users of this product.

International Inventories

| | |
|-----------------|----------|
| TSCA | Complies |
| DSL/NDSL | Complies |

U.S. Federal Regulations

SARA 313

Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA). This product does not contain any chemicals which are subject to the reporting requirements of the Act and Title 40 of the Code of Federal Regulations, Part 372.

Clean Water Act

This product is not regulated as a pollutant pursuant to the Clean Water Act (40 CFR 122.21 and 40 CFR 122.42).

Clean Air Act, Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) (see 40 CFR 61)

This product is not regulated as a hazardous air pollutant (HAPS) under Section 112 of the Clean Air Act Amendments of 1990.

CERCLA

This material, as supplied, does not contain any substances regulated as hazardous substances under the Comprehensive Environmental Response Compensation and Liability Act (CERCLA) (40 CFR 302) or the Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act (SARA) (40 CFR 355). There may be specific reporting requirements at the local, regional, or state level pertaining to releases of this material.

TSCA

TSCA 12(b) does not apply to this product.

U.S. State Regulations

